

## Learning Continuum - Test View

## MAP: Reading 2-5 Common Core 2010 V2

[Print](#)**Goal: Literature****Sub-goal: Literature: Key Ideas and Details**

211-220 <b>Reinforce</b> these skills & concepts	221-230 <b>Develop</b> these skills & concepts	231-240 <b>Introduce</b> these skills & concepts
<b>Characterization</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes dialogue to understand characters</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects characters</li> <li>• Describes character feelings or thoughts</li> <li>• Describes characters based on details</li> <li>• Explains character motivation</li> <li>• Understands how characters are developed or changed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes dialogue to understand characters</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects characters</li> <li>• Describes character feelings or thoughts</li> <li>• Describes characters based on details</li> <li>• Explains character motivation</li> <li>• Understands how characters are developed or changed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes dialogue to understand characters</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects characters</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of characterization</li> <li>• Describes character feelings or thoughts</li> <li>• Describes characters based on details</li> <li>• Understands how characters are developed or changed</li> </ul>
<b>Dialogue</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifies an example of dialogue</li> </ul>		
<b>Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Draws conclusions from literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about characters in literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about plot in literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about setting in</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Draws conclusions from literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about characters in literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about plot in literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Draws conclusions from literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about plot in literary text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from poetry</li> </ul>

literary text <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Makes inferences based on a title</li> <li>• Makes inferences from poetry</li> <li>• Makes predictions from literary nonfiction</li> <li>• Makes predictions from literary text</li> </ul>		
<b>Locating Information</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines cause in literary text</li> <li>• Determines details that support the central idea in literary text</li> <li>• Locates details about characters in literary text</li> <li>• Locates details about events in literary text</li> <li>• Locates details about setting in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines cause in literary text</li> <li>• Locates details about characters in literary text</li> </ul>	
<b>Main or Central Idea, Topic, Titles</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines main idea in literary text</li> <li>• Determines main idea in poetry</li> <li>• Determines the central idea in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines main idea in poetry</li> <li>• Determines the central idea in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines main idea in poetry</li> </ul>
<b>Plot</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifies problem/conflict in literary text</li> <li>• Identifies the resolution of conflict in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes conflict in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting contributes to plot</li> <li>• Identifies problem/conflict in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how setting contributes to plot</li> <li>• Identifies problem/conflict in literary text</li> </ul>
<b>Sequencing</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understands sequence in informational text</li> <li>• Understands sequence in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understands sequence in literary text</li> </ul>	
<b>Setting</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects characters</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects tone</li> <li>• Compares or contrasts setting across literary texts</li> <li>• Draws conclusions about a setting based on a description</li> <li>• Identifies details that reveal aspects of setting</li> <li>• Identifies setting</li> <li>• Recognizes description of setting</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects characters</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting contributes to plot</li> <li>• Compares or contrasts setting across literary texts</li> <li>• Draws conclusions about a setting based on a description</li> <li>• Identifies details that reveal aspects of setting</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how setting affects characters</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting contributes to plot</li> <li>• Analyzes how setting contributes to theme</li> <li>• Identifies details that reveal aspects of setting</li> </ul>
<b>Summarizing, Paraphrasing</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summarizes a sequence of events in literary text</li> <li>• Summarizes literary text</li> <li>• Summarizes poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognizes appropriate strategies for summarizing text</li> <li>• Summarizes a dramatic excerpt</li> <li>• Summarizes literary text</li> <li>• Summarizes poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summarizes poetry</li> </ul>

<b>Supporting Details</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines details that support the central idea in literary text</li> </ul>		
<b>Theme, Moral, Lesson</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes the development of a shared theme in multiple texts</li> <li>• Determines a shared theme in multiple texts</li> <li>• Determines the moral of a fable</li> <li>• Determines theme in literary text</li> <li>• Determines theme in poetry</li> <li>• Identifies details that support the theme in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes the development of a shared theme in multiple texts</li> <li>• Determines a shared theme in multiple texts</li> <li>• Determines the moral of a fable</li> <li>• Determines theme in literary text</li> <li>• Determines theme in poetry</li> <li>• Identifies details that support the theme in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how setting contributes to theme</li> <li>• Analyzes the development of a shared theme in multiple texts</li> <li>• Compares themes in multiple literary texts</li> <li>• Determines a shared theme in multiple texts</li> <li>• Determines theme in literary text</li> <li>• Determines theme in poetry</li> <li>• Identifies details that support the theme in literary text</li> </ul>

*Sub-goal: Literature: Craft and Structure*

211-220 <b>Reinforce</b> these skills & concepts	221-230 <b>Develop</b> these skills & concepts	231-240 <b>Introduce</b> these skills & concepts
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**Author's Craft: Figurative Language**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how mood is conveyed in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of alliteration in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of figurative language in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of word choice in literary text</li> <li>• Identifies alliteration</li> <li>• Identifies hyperbole</li> <li>• Identifies idiom</li> <li>• Identifies irony</li> <li>• Identifies metaphor</li> <li>• Identifies onomatopoeia</li> <li>• Identifies paradox</li> <li>• Identifies simile</li> <li>• Identifies symbolism</li> <li>• Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text</li> <li>• Interprets allusion in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets extended metaphor in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets idiom in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets irony in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets metaphor in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets onomatopoeia in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets personification in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets simile in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets symbolism in literary text</li> <li>• Understands the meaning of common idioms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how mood is conveyed in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of figurative language in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of word choice in literary text</li> <li>• Identifies alliteration</li> <li>• Identifies dialect</li> <li>• Identifies hyperbole</li> <li>• Identifies idiom</li> <li>• Identifies irony</li> <li>• Identifies onomatopoeia</li> <li>• Identifies paradox</li> <li>• Identifies symbolism</li> <li>• Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text</li> <li>• Interprets allusion in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets extended metaphor in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets hyperbole in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets idiom in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets irony in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets metaphor in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets personification in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets simile in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets symbolism in literary text</li> <li>• Understands the meaning of literary terms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes how tone is conveyed in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of figurative language in literary text</li> <li>• Analyzes the effect of word choice in literary text</li> <li>• Identifies alliteration</li> <li>• Identifies allusion</li> <li>• Identifies hyperbole</li> <li>• Identifies idiom</li> <li>• Identifies metonymy</li> <li>• Identifies onomatopoeia</li> <li>• Identifies oxymoron</li> <li>• Identifies paradox</li> <li>• Identifies parallelism</li> <li>• Identifies the source of an allusion</li> <li>• Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text</li> <li>• Interprets allegory in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets allusion in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets extended metaphor in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets irony in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets metaphor in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets personification in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets simile in literary text</li> <li>• Interprets symbolism in literary text</li> <li>• Understands the meaning of literary terms</li> </ul>
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**Author's Craft: Foreshadowing, Flashback**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes use of flashback in literary text</li> <li>Analyzes use of foreshadowing in literary text</li> <li>Identifies flashback in literary text</li> <li>Identifies foreshadowing in literary text</li> <li>Understands how authors develop characters using flashback</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes use of foreshadowing in literary text</li> <li>Identifies flashback in literary text</li> <li>Identifies foreshadowing in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifies flashback in literary text</li> <li>Identifies foreshadowing in literary text</li> </ul>
<b>Author's Craft: Imagery, Description</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifies a literal description that supports a given idea</li> <li>Identifies imagery or description</li> <li>Understands that descriptions appeal to different senses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifies imagery or description</li> <li>Understands that descriptions appeal to different senses</li> </ul>	
<b>Author's Craft: Perspective, Attitude</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determines narrator's perspective in literary text</li> <li>Evaluates narrator's attitude in literary text to make an inference</li> <li>Infers narrator's attitude in literary text</li> <li>Infers speaker's attitude in poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluates narrator's attitude in literary text to make an inference</li> <li>Infers narrator's attitude in literary text</li> <li>Infers speaker's attitude in poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifies details that support narrator's viewpoint in literary text</li> </ul>
<b>Author's Craft: Style, Voice, Tone</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determines the tone of a literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determines the tone of a literary text</li> <li>Understands what tone is in a literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how tone is conveyed in literary text</li> <li>Determines the tone of a literary text</li> </ul>
<b>Characteristics of Genre: Literary</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes structure of a drama</li> <li>Analyzes use of stage directions</li> <li>Classifies literary text as a legend</li> <li>Classifies literary text as realistic fiction</li> <li>Determines rhyme scheme in poetry</li> <li>Distinguishes between tales, myths, fables, and legends</li> <li>Identifies form or structure in poetry</li> <li>Identifies stanzas in poetry</li> <li>Understands characteristics of fiction</li> <li>Understands characteristics of myths</li> <li>Understands characteristics of plays</li> <li>Understands characteristics of realistic fiction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes form or structure of poetry</li> <li>Analyzes use of stage directions</li> <li>Classifies literary text as a legend</li> <li>Determines rhyme scheme in poetry</li> <li>Distinguishes between tales, myths, fables, and legends</li> <li>Identifies couplet in poetry</li> <li>Identifies form or structure in poetry</li> <li>Identifies stanzas in poetry</li> <li>Understands characteristics of fiction</li> <li>Understands characteristics of myths</li> <li>Understands characteristics of plays</li> <li>Understands characteristics of sonnet</li> <li>Understands terms that refer to structural elements in drama</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes use of rhythm in poetry</li> <li>Analyzes use of stage directions</li> <li>Determines rhyme scheme in poetry</li> <li>Distinguishes between tales, myths, fables, and legends</li> <li>Identifies form or structure in poetry</li> <li>Understands terms that refer to structural elements in drama</li> </ul>
<b>Characteristics of Genre: Literary Nonfiction</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understands characteristics of realistic fiction</li> </ul>		
<b>Dialogue</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes use of dialogue in literary text</li> <li>Identifies dialogue as the primary structure of a literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how dialogue advances plot in literary text</li> <li>Analyzes use of dialogue in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how dialogue advances plot in literary text</li> </ul>

structure of a literary text	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes use of dialogue in literary text</li> <li>Identifies dialogue as the primary structure of a literary text</li> </ul>	
<b>Mood</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how mood is conveyed in literary text</li> <li>Determines mood in literary text</li> <li>Determines mood in poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how mood is conveyed in literary text</li> <li>Analyzes use of suspense in literary text</li> <li>Determines mood in literary text</li> <li>Determines mood in poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determines mood in literary text</li> <li>Determines mood in poetry</li> </ul>
<b>Plot</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes climax in literary text</li> <li>Recognizes terms commonly used to describe plot</li> <li>Understands development of plot in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes climax in literary text</li> <li>Analyzes how dialogue advances plot in literary text</li> <li>Analyzes use of suspense in literary text</li> <li>Identifies exposition in literary text</li> <li>Identifies rising action in literary text</li> <li>Recognizes terms commonly used to describe plot</li> <li>Understands development of plot in literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how dialogue advances plot in literary text</li> <li>Identifies exposition in literary text</li> <li>Identifies falling action in literary text</li> <li>Recognizes terms commonly used to describe plot</li> <li>Understands development of plot in literary text</li> </ul>
<b>Point of View</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes how an author develops characters with differing points of view</li> <li>Analyzes the effect of narrator's point of view</li> <li>Infers how a story would differ if it were told from another point of view</li> <li>Recognizes first-person point of view</li> <li>Recognizes third-person omniscient point of view</li> <li>Recognizes third-person point of view</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the effect of narrator's point of view</li> <li>Describes how an ironic point of view affects meaning</li> <li>Describes the technique an author uses to develop point of view</li> <li>Infers how a story would differ if it were told from another point of view</li> <li>Recognizes third-person point of view</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the effect of narrator's point of view</li> <li>Describes how an ironic point of view affects meaning</li> <li>Infers how a story would differ if it were told from another point of view</li> </ul>
<b>Supporting Details</b>		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifies details that support narrator's viewpoint in literary text</li> </ul>
<b>Text Structure: Organization</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes structure of a drama</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a chronology structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies form or structure in poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes form or structure of poetry</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a chronology structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies form or structure in poetry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the use of a chronology structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies form or structure in poetry</li> </ul>

**Goal: Informational Text**

*Sub-goal:* Informational Text: Key Ideas and Details

211-220	221-230	231-240
<b>Reinforce</b> these skills & concepts	<b>Develop</b> these skills & concepts	<b>Introduce</b> these skills & concepts
<b>Assertions and Claims</b>		

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts claims in multiple argumentative texts</li> <li>• Compares and contrasts viewpoints in multiple informational texts</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts claims in multiple argumentative texts</li> <li>• Compares and contrasts viewpoints in multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Determines how an author organizes claims</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts claims in multiple argumentative texts</li> <li>• Compares and contrasts viewpoints in multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Determines how an author organizes claims</li> </ul> |
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**Author's Craft: Persuasive and Rhetorical Techniques**

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes techniques used by an author to illustrate or emphasize ideas</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes techniques used by an author to illustrate or emphasize ideas</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzes techniques used by an author to illustrate or emphasize ideas</li> </ul> |
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**Facts and Opinions**

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|---|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines whether a statement is fact or opinion</li> <li>• Distinguishes fact from opinion in advertising</li> <li>• Distinguishes fact from opinion in argumentative text</li> <li>• Distinguishes fact from opinion in informational text</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distinguishes fact from opinion in argumentative text</li> <li>• Distinguishes fact from opinion in informational text</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distinguishes fact from opinion in informational text</li> </ul> |
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**Following Directions**

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|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locates information in a set of directions</li> <li>• Understands sequence in a set of directions</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locates information in a set of directions</li> </ul> |
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**Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions**

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts ideas described in informational text</li> <li>• Draws conclusions based on multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Draws conclusions from informational text</li> <li>• Infers cause in informational text</li> <li>• Infers sequence in informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences about the author of informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from a set of directions</li> <li>• Makes inferences from definitions</li> <li>• Makes inferences from informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from literary nonfiction</li> <li>• Makes predictions from informational text</li> <li>• Makes predictions from literary nonfiction</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts ideas described in informational text</li> <li>• Draws conclusions based on multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Draws conclusions from informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from definitions</li> <li>• Makes inferences from informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from literary nonfiction</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts ideas described in informational text</li> <li>• Draws conclusions from informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from informational text</li> <li>• Makes inferences from literary nonfiction</li> </ul> |
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**Locating Information**

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|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts details in multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Determines cause in informational text</li> <li>• Determines effect in informational text</li> <li>• Identifies details that support the main idea of informational text</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compares and contrasts details in multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Determines effect in informational text</li> <li>• Locates details in informational text</li> <li>• Locates details in literary nonfiction</li> <li>• Locates information in a set of directions</li> </ul> |
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locates details in an advertisement</li> <li>• Locates details in informational text</li> <li>• Locates details in literary nonfiction</li> <li>• Locates information in a set of directions</li> <li>• Locates information in indices or appendices</li> </ul>		
<b>Main or Central Idea, Topic, Titles</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines main idea in informational text</li> <li>• Determines main idea in persuasive text</li> <li>• Determines the main idea of a poster</li> <li>• Determines the main idea of an informational chart</li> <li>• Determines the topic in informational text</li> <li>• Determines the topic of a book from its title</li> <li>• Determines two or more main ideas in informational text</li> <li>• Identifies a title that reflects main idea in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines main idea in informational text</li> <li>• Determines main idea in persuasive text</li> <li>• Determines the main idea of a poster</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines main idea in informational text</li> <li>• Determines main idea in literary nonfiction</li> </ul>
<b>Sequencing</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understands sequence in a set of directions</li> <li>• Understands sequence in informational text</li> <li>• Understands sequence of events from a time line</li> </ul>		
<b>Summarizing, Paraphrasing</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Paraphrases text</li> <li>• Summarizes a sequence of events in informational text</li> <li>• Summarizes informational text</li> <li>• Summarizes political speech</li> <li>• Summarizes similarities and/or differences in multiple informational texts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Paraphrases text</li> <li>• Summarizes a sequence of events in informational text</li> <li>• Summarizes informational text</li> <li>• Summarizes political speech</li> <li>• Summarizes similarities and/or differences in multiple informational texts</li> <li>• Synthesizes information found in multiple informational texts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summarizes informational text</li> <li>• Summarizes political speech</li> <li>• Summarizes similarities and/or differences in multiple informational texts</li> </ul>
<b>Supporting Details</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines details that support a claim in informational text</li> <li>• Determines details that support a conclusion in informational text</li> <li>• Identifies details that support main idea in informational text</li> </ul>		
<p><i>Sub-goal: Informational Text: Craft and Structure</i></p>		
<p>211-220</p> <p><b>Reinforce</b></p> <p>these skills &amp; concepts</p>	<p>221-230</p> <p><b>Develop</b></p> <p>these skills &amp; concepts</p>	<p>231-240</p> <p><b>Introduce</b></p> <p>these skills &amp; concepts</p>

<b>Assertions and Claims</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes inadequately supported claims in argumentative text</li> <li>Determines claims made in advertising</li> <li>Identifies evidence that supports a claim in argumentative text</li> <li>Identifies evidence that supports a statement in informational text</li> <li>Identifies reasons that support a claim in persuasive text</li> <li>Recognizes when assertions are stated as generalizations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes inadequately supported claims in argumentative text</li> <li>Evaluates validity of reasoning in argumentative text</li> <li>Identifies evidence that supports a claim in argumentative text</li> <li>Identifies evidence that supports a statement in informational text</li> <li>Identifies reasons that support a claim in persuasive text</li> <li>Recognizes when assertions are stated as generalizations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluates validity of reasoning in argumentative text</li> <li>Recognizes when assertions are stated as generalizations</li> </ul>
<b>Author's Craft: Figurative Language</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifies metaphor</li> <li>Interprets irony in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interprets allusion in informational text</li> <li>Interprets metaphor in literary nonfiction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes connotative meanings of words in informational text</li> </ul>
<b>Author's Craft: Perspective, Attitude</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes informational text for evidence of bias or stereotypes</li> <li>Determines author's assumption about audience</li> <li>Determines the difference in focus of two informational texts on the same topic</li> <li>Evaluates author's attitude in informational text to make an inference</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in a letter</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in informational text</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in persuasive text</li> <li>Recognizes a stereotype in advertising</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes argumentative text for evidence of bias</li> <li>Analyzes informational text for evidence of bias or stereotypes</li> <li>Determines the difference in focus of two informational texts on the same topic</li> <li>Evaluates author's attitude in informational text to make an inference</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in informational text</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in persuasive text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes advertising for evidence of bias</li> <li>Analyzes argumentative text for evidence of bias</li> <li>Analyzes informational text for evidence of bias or stereotypes</li> <li>Evaluates author's attitude in informational text to make an inference</li> <li>Evaluates the effect of bias in argumentative text</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in informational text</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in persuasive text</li> <li>Recognizes a shift in attitude in a personal essay</li> </ul>
<b>Author's Craft: Persuasive and Rhetorical Techniques</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes language used to convey messages in advertising</li> <li>Analyzes persuasive technique used in a speech</li> <li>Analyzes techniques used by an author to illustrate or emphasize ideas</li> <li>Determines persuasive technique used in advertising</li> <li>Identifies rhetorical technique used to introduce a claim</li> <li>Recognizes an assumption made in advertising</li> <li>Recognizes sarcasm</li> <li>Recognizes the use of rhetorical question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes language used to convey messages in advertising</li> <li>Analyzes persuasive technique used in a speech</li> <li>Analyzes techniques used by an author to illustrate or emphasize ideas</li> <li>Determines persuasive technique used in advertising</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes techniques used by an author to illustrate or emphasize ideas</li> </ul>
<b>Author's Craft: Style, Voice, Tone</b>		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the effect of word choice on meaning</li> </ul>



<b>Characteristics of Genre: Informational</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Classifies text as informational</li> <li>Determines the relationship between two parts of a historical document</li> <li>Understands characteristics of a dictionary</li> <li>Understands purpose of informational and reference materials</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understands characteristics of a dictionary</li> <li>Understands purpose of informational and reference materials</li> </ul>	
<b>Characteristics of Genre: Literary Nonfiction</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Classifies text as autobiography</li> <li>Classifies text as biography</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understands characteristics of a speech</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understands characteristics of a speech</li> </ul>
<b>Characteristics of Genre: Persuasive, Argumentative</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes inadequately supported claims in argumentative text</li> <li>Analyzes language used to convey messages in advertising</li> <li>Analyzes persuasive technique used in a speech</li> <li>Determines claims made in advertising</li> <li>Identifies evidence that supports a claim in argumentative text</li> <li>Identifies reasons that support a claim in persuasive text</li> <li>Identifies rhetorical technique used to introduce a claim</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of a persuasive passage</li> <li>Recognizes a stereotype in advertising</li> <li>Recognizes an assumption made in advertising</li> <li>Recognizes when the general purpose of writing is to persuade</li> <li>Understands main message in advertising</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes argumentative text for evidence of bias</li> <li>Analyzes inadequately supported claims in argumentative text</li> <li>Analyzes language used to convey messages in advertising</li> <li>Analyzes persuasive technique used in a speech</li> <li>Evaluates validity of reasoning in argumentative text</li> <li>Identifies evidence that supports a claim in argumentative text</li> <li>Identifies reasons that support a claim in persuasive text</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of a persuasive passage</li> <li>Recognizes when the general purpose of writing is to persuade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes advertising for evidence of bias</li> <li>Analyzes argumentative text for evidence of bias</li> <li>Evaluates the effect of bias in argumentative text</li> <li>Evaluates validity of reasoning in argumentative text</li> </ul>
<b>Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determines intended audience of informational text</li> <li>Infers author's attitude in a letter</li> </ul>		
<b>Purpose</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infers specific purpose of a letter</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of a persuasive passage</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of an announcement</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of an informational passage</li> <li>Recognizes when the general purpose of writing is to inform</li> <li>Recognizes when the general purpose of writing is to persuade</li> <li>Understands purpose of informational and reference materials</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infers specific purpose of a persuasive passage</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of an announcement</li> <li>Infers specific purpose of an informational passage</li> <li>Recognizes when the general purpose of writing is to persuade</li> <li>Understands purpose of informational and reference materials</li> </ul>	

and reference materials		
<b>Text Features, Visuals</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes information in charts or graphs</li> <li>Analyzes information in illustrations</li> <li>Analyzes information in maps</li> <li>Analyzes information in timelines</li> <li>Identifies a caption</li> <li>Identifies a subheading</li> <li>Understands the purpose of a sidebar</li> <li>Understands the purpose of subheadings</li> <li>Understands the purpose of varied typeface in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes information in charts or graphs</li> <li>Analyzes information in maps</li> <li>Analyzes information in timelines</li> <li>Understands the purpose of a sidebar</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes information in charts or graphs</li> <li>Understands the purpose of a sidebar</li> </ul>
<b>Text Structure: Organization</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the use of a cause-effect structure in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a chronology structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies cause-effect as a structure in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a problem-solution structure in informational text</li> <li>Compares and contrasts organizational structure in multiple texts</li> <li>Identifies cause-effect as a structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies compare-contrast as a structure in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the effect of multiple structures in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a cause-effect structure in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a chronology structure in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a compare-contrast structure in informational text</li> <li>Compares and contrasts organizational structure in multiple texts</li> <li>Identifies cause-effect as a structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies compare-contrast as a structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies problem-solution as a structure in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzes the effect of multiple structures in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the effect of multiple structures in literary nonfiction text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a cause-effect structure in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a chronology structure in informational text</li> <li>Analyzes the use of a compare-contrast structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies cause-effect as a structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies classification as a structure in informational text</li> <li>Identifies compare-contrast as a structure in informational text</li> </ul>
<b>Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses context to determine connotation of words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses context to determine connotation of words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses context to determine connotation of words</li> </ul>

**Goal: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

*Sub-goal:* Context Clues and Reference

211-220 <b>Reinforce</b> these skills & concepts	221-230 <b>Develop</b> these skills & concepts	231-240 <b>Introduce</b> these skills & concepts
<b>Academic and Content Vocabulary</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text</li> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text</li> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text</li> </ul>

**Author's Craft: Figurative Language**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text</li> </ul>
<p><b>Base Words, Affixes</b></p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band</li> <li>• Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band</li> <li>• Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band</li> <li>• Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band</li> <li>• Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots</li> <li>• Understands how the prefix en- or in- changes the meaning of a word</li> <li>• Understands how the suffix -able or -ible changes the meaning of a word</li> <li>• Understands how the suffix -less or -ful changes the meaning of a word</li> <li>• Uses a defined affix as a clue to the meaning of a word</li> <li>• Uses definitions of roots and affixes to determine word meaning</li> <li>• Uses definitions to determine the meaning of Latin and Greek roots</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band</li> <li>• Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band</li> <li>• Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots</li> <li>• Uses a defined affix as a clue to the meaning of a word</li> <li>• Uses definitions of roots and affixes to determine word meaning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band</li> <li>• Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band</li> <li>• Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots</li> </ul>
<p><b>Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words</b></p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word</li> <li>• Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context</li> <li>• Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 9-12 grade band fits a given context</li> <li>• Identifies words or phrases in context that introduce or signal an example</li> <li>• Identifies words or phrases in context that signal or provide a definition of other words</li> <li>• Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words</li> <li>• Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning</li> <li>• Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word</li> <li>• Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context</li> <li>• Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 9-12 grade band fits a given context</li> <li>• Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words</li> <li>• Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning</li> <li>• Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context</li> <li>• Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 9-12 grade band fits a given context</li> <li>• Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words</li> <li>• Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning</li> <li>• Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band</li> <li>• Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band</li> </ul>

- of words in the 2-5 grade band
- Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
- Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band

**Text Features, Visuals**

- Locates information in glossaries or dictionaries
- Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
- Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning

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*Sub-goal:* Word Relationships and Nuance

211-220

**Reinforce**

these skills & concepts

221-230

**Develop**

these skills & concepts

231-240

**Introduce**

these skills & concepts

**Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning**

- Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
- Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
- Uses context to determine connotation of words

- Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
- Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
- Uses context to determine connotation of words

- Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
- Uses context to determine connotation of words

**Word Relationships**

- Identifies antonyms of given words in the 2-5 grade band
- Identifies antonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
- Identifies antonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
- Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
- Identifies synonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
- Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
- Identifies words that complete given analogies
- Recognizes when words show an item-and-category relationship
- Uses context to identify words that are synonyms in the 2-5 grade band
- Uses synonym relationships in context to determine word meanings

- Identifies antonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
- Identifies antonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
- Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
- Identifies synonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
- Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
- Identifies words that complete given analogies
- Uses synonym relationships in context to determine word meanings

- Identifies antonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
- Identifies synonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
- Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship

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